

( ) , ( )

\*

( // : // : )

( )B ( )A

E%

)

B

(

.(Chen, 1995)

(Banerjee et al., 1996; Buonoere et al., 2002; Cha & chinnan, 2004; Khwaldia et al., 2004b; Khwaldia et al., 2004a; Schou et al., 2004)

(Buonoere et al., 2002; Avena-Bustillos & Krochta, 1993)

.(Chen, 2009; Chick & Ustunol)

(Banerjee et al., 1996; Buonoere et al., 2002; Khwaldia et al., 2004a; Schou et al., 2004)

(Chen, 1995; Chick & Ustunol, 1998; Guilbert et al, 1996; Khwaldia et al., 2004b)

atefe\_borumand@ut.ac.ir :

\*

1 . Biodegradable

(Chick & Hernandez, 2002)

(Avena-Bustillos & Krochta, 1993; Chen, 2002; Chick & Ustunol, 1998; Garcia et al., 2004; Chick & Hernandez, 2002; Khwaldia et al., 2004b; Krochta & Mchagh, 1996)

Avena- bustillos & Krochta

pH  
(WVP<sup>1</sup>)  
°C  
( pH) / pH  
pH = /

( )

( ) A  
/ / / )  
/ ( )  
( Gly/pro=0.36 )  
( ) ± °C  
C ) ± °

(2003) Langares et al. (Broumand, 2008)

(WPI)  
(TS)

( Longares et al., 2005)

(2002) Chick & Hernandez

( ) / ± °C

- 
- 1 . Water Vapor Permeability
  - 2 . Composite
  - 3 . Maximum Load
  - 4 . Carnauba

..... :

(  
..... (Broumand, 2008) (B ) /

(scanning electron microscope (SEM)) /

(TS)  
(YM) (E) .....(Broumand, 2008)

( )  
(TS) / )

(Longares

.....et al., 2005)

(E) (TS) ) ( )

( ASTM-D-882-3 )

Testo metric, M350-10CT- SER NO : 2344 -  
( ) ROCHDALE.ENGLAND

( )<sup>1</sup>HLB

± ( ) ± °C

± °C

Kg

mm mm

mm/s

mm

°C ( )

( IKA® RCT basic)

(IKA T25-digital ultra turax)

)

.....(Avena-Bustillos & ( ± °C  
Krochta, 1993; Chick & Hernandez, 2002; Schou et al.,  
2004)

( ml)

) ± °C ( / × )

( ) /

- 
- 2. Scanning Electron Microscope (SEM)
  - 3. Tensile Strength (TS)
  - 4. Elongation (E)
  - 5. Elongation at Break
  - 6. Young's Modulus
  - 7. Rupture

( )

(g s<sup>-1</sup>)

(m<sup>2</sup>)

(g

:

Pa<sup>-1</sup> s<sup>-1</sup> m<sup>-1</sup>)

$$WVP = [WVTR/S (R1-R2)] d$$

( )

(Pa)

S

R2

R1 ( °C)

(Garcia et al., 2004)

(m)

d



( )

(Mitutoyo, LIC.

NO. 689037-Japan)

) /

( HLB)

ASTM(1995-method E96)

/ m<sup>2</sup>

( )

°C

(

(RH=0%)

)

(

( )

( )

HLB

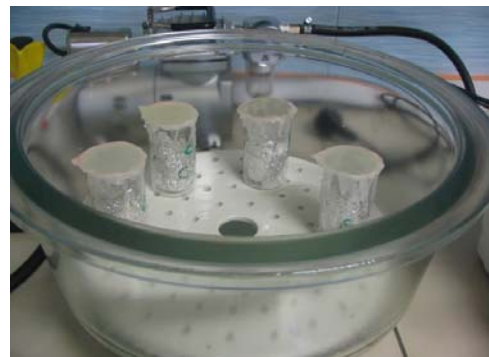
/ )

(WVTR)

(r<sup>2</sup>>

(Broumand, 2008)

- 1 . Water Vapor Permeability (WVP)
- 2 . Water Vapor Transport
- 3 . Water Vapor Transmission Rate (WVTR)



( ) ± °C

± °C  
± °C  
± °C  
± °C  
± °C

(A )

)

(

.(Chen, 1995; Mohsenin, 1986)

a

A

.( ) B

B

. / /

B

( mL)

A

B

A

B

)

( )

B (

A

.(Avena- Bustillos & Krochta, 1993;

Chen, 2002)

.( b )

B

( )

)

B

( b



(A )

(B )

.(Chen, 1995)

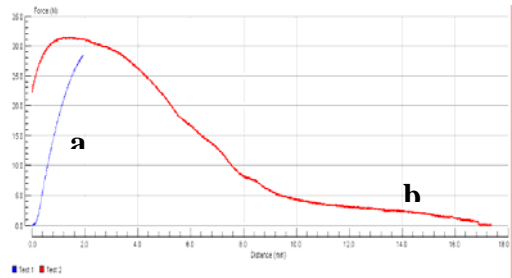
( )

- 3 . Yield strength
- 4 . Maximum Stress
- 5 . Plasticizer

- 1 . Tensile Properties
- 2 . Tensile Stress

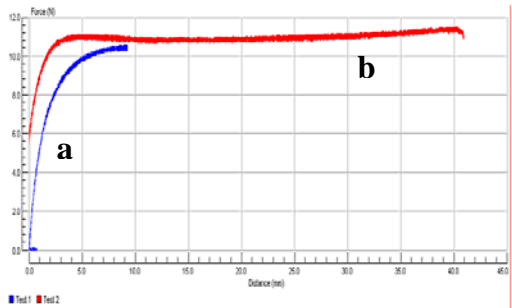
( )

(Chen, 1995, Chen, 2002)



(Chen, 1995)

(... )



B

(Chen, 2002; Khwaldia et al., 2004; Krochta & Mchagh, 1996)

(E%)

( )

(Chen, 2002; Chick & Hernandez, 2002)

E%

)

(

(Chen, 2002)

) A

) B (

(Chick & Hernandez, 2002; Chen, 1995; Avena-Butillos & Krochta, 1993)

A (

( )

(YM) ( )

4 . Composite Films  
5 . Lubricant

1 . Smooth  
2 . Tough  
3 . Maximum force

( )

(Mohsenin, 1986)

B A

(1993) Avena-Bustillos & Krochta .

A

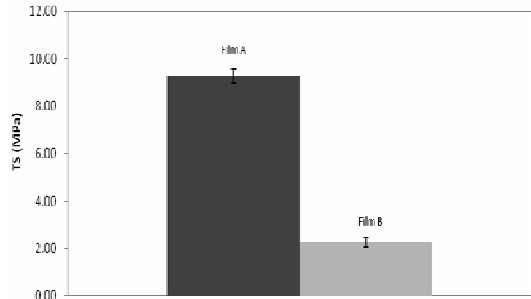
(Cha &

.Chinnan, 2004)

Chick & .(Banerjee et al., 1996)

(2002) Hernandez

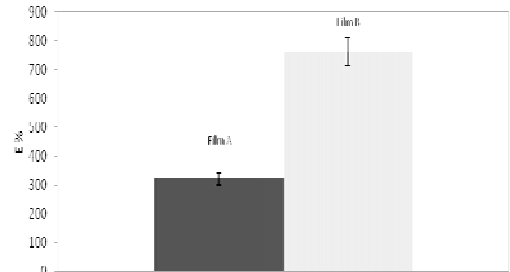
.(Chick & Hernandez, 2002)



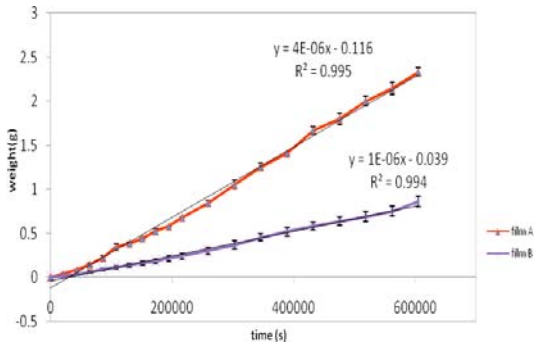
B ( ) A (TS)  
( )

(Banerjee et al., 1996; Chen, 1995;

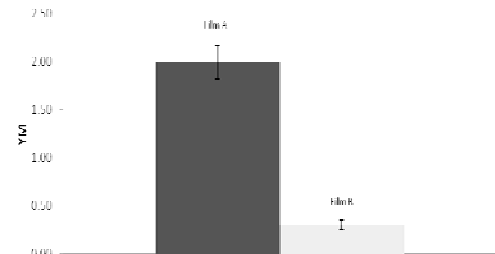
.Krochta & Mchagh, 1996)



( ) A (E%)  
( ) B



(B) (A)



B ( ) A (YM)  
( )

) ( )  
) (

) B

( ) A (

A

1 . Stiffness

(Chick & Hernandez, 2002; Avena-

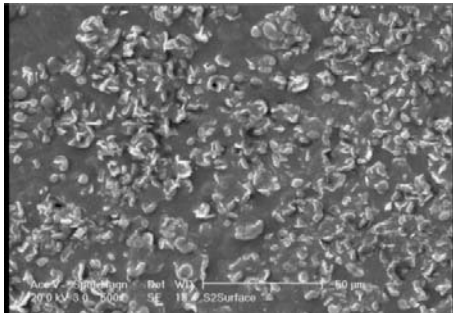
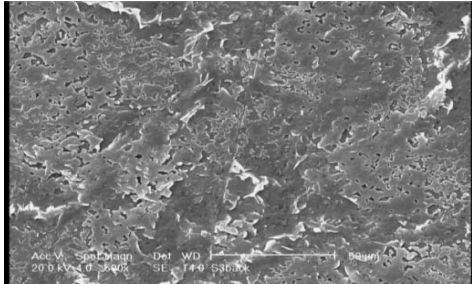
B

Bustillos, 1993)

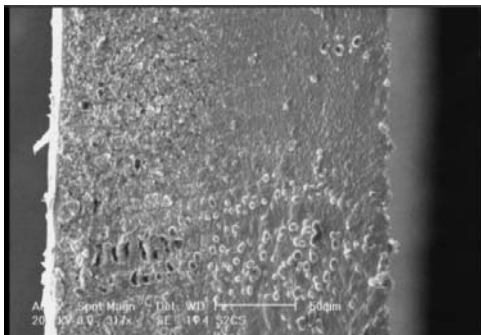
(SEM)

( )

( )



B



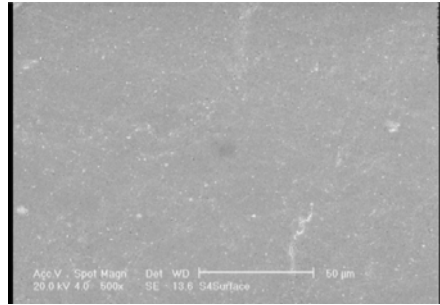
B

( )

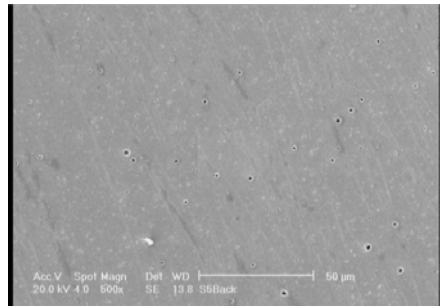
( )

( )

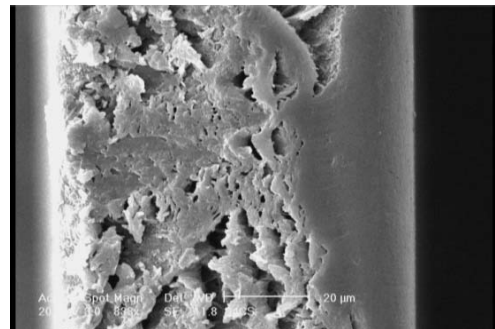
( )



A



A



A

(B)

( )



(E%)

(TS)

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