

() , ()

(RSM)

*

(// : // :)

(°C) (/ %) () (/

($p < /$)

(ANOVA)

/ °C /) / WL % / / SG (/) / WR (/) /

(Shi et al., 2003)

(*Daucus carota L.*)

B₁₂ B₆ B₂ B₁

(Saurel et al., 1994; Krokida et al.,

2001)

(Gupta et al., 2007)

a_w

RSM .

(Box & Draper, 1987; Myers et al., 1996; Khuri & Cornell, 1996; Eren & Kaymak- Ertekin, 2006)

/

a_w (WR)

SG WL

(Ponting,

WR WL

1973; Khin et al., 2006)

a_w SG

(Lenart & Flink, 1984;

Tahmasbi et al., 2006)

)

(

°C

(Gupta et al., 2007)

x x

(Ponting, 1973)

)

(

(

)

(Araujo & Murr, 2002)

(SG)

(WL)

()

(RSM)

()

(Ravindra & Chattopadhyay, 2000; Madamba & Lopez, 2002; Riberio et al., 2002; Corzo & Gomez, 2004)

°C

RSM .

(Tahmasbi et al.,

rpm

.2006)

aw WR SG WL
 (x_3) (x_2) (x_1)
 (x_4)

(CCRD)

(Bao & Chang,

.1994)

$(\lambda = 2)$

(n_0)

)

(

CCRD

(Y_k)

(x_i)

aw WR SG WL

(aw)

.1980)

(AOAC,

(Novasina TH-500) aw

$^{\circ}\text{C} \pm /$

$$Y_k = \beta_{00} + \sum_{i=1}^4 \beta_{ki} x_i + \sum_{i=1}^4 \beta_{0ii} x_i^2 + \sum_{i=1}^4 \sum_{j=i+1}^4 \beta_{0ij} x_i x_j \quad ()$$

(k=)

$\beta_{kij} \beta_{ki} \beta_{kii} \beta_{k0}$

x

WR SG WL

(ANOVA)

F

$$\frac{m_i S_i - m_f S_f}{m_i} \text{ WL} = \times 100 \quad \frac{P_f^2}{P_i^2} / \text{تفاوت درصد نمونه تا 100} \quad ()$$

R^2 R^2

%

R^2

$$\frac{m_f S_f - m_i S_i}{m_i} \text{ SG} = \times 100 \quad \frac{P_f^2}{P_i^2} / \text{تفاوت درصد نمونه تا 100} \quad ()$$

R^2

(PRESS)

$$\text{WR} = \text{WL} - \text{SG} \quad \frac{P_f^2}{P_i^2} / \text{تفاوت درصد نمونه تا 100} \quad ()$$

PRESS

R^2

$m_f \quad m_i$

$Z_f \quad Z_i \quad ()$

$S_f \quad S_i \quad (/)$

(/)

.(Eren & Kaymak- Ertekin, 2006)

2. Central Composite Rotatable Design
3. Run
4. Lack of Fit
5. Curvature of the Model
6. Interaction Terms
7. Adequacy
8. Adjusted -R2
9. Predicted -R2
10. Prediction error sum of squares

1. Randomized

()

T_i R^2 $adj-R^2$

$$d_i(\hat{y}_i) = \begin{cases} 0 & \hat{y}_i(x) < L_i \\ \left(\frac{\hat{y}_i(x) - L_i}{T_i - L_i}\right)^s & L_i \leq \hat{y}_i(x) \leq T_i \\ 1 & \hat{y}_i(x) > T_i \end{cases}$$

() (Myers & % Montgomery, 1995)

T_i

$$d_i(\hat{y}_i) = \begin{cases} 1 & \hat{y}_i(x) < T_i \\ \left(\frac{\hat{y}_i(x) - U_i}{T_i - U_i}\right)^s & T_i \leq \hat{y}_i(x) \leq U_i \\ 0 & \hat{y}_i(x) > U_i \end{cases}$$

()

Minitab Version 6

D

()

$$D = (d_1^{v_1} \times d_2^{v_2} \times d_3^{v_3} \times \dots \times d_n^{v_n})^{1/\sum v_i}$$

$$= \left(\prod_{i=1}^n d_i^{v_i}\right)^{1/\sum v_i}$$

v_i

():

()

()

(aw)

(Harrington, 1965)

WR WL

aw SG

x

d_i

Y_i

(Derringer & Suich,

(Y_i)

T_i U_i L_i .1980)

()

Y_i

$p < l$

s

$S =$

() aw WR SG WL

1. Contour
2. Measurement

... :
 ()
 adj-R² R²
 %
 (CV)
 SOP ()
 % / aw WR SG WL (p > /)
 % / % / % /
 R² R² PRESS
 %
 R² (CV) R² R²
 PRESS (R² > /)

(Eren

.& Kaymak- Ertekin, 2006)

1. Lack of fit

(Coef.)				ANOVA				
Aw		WR (%)		SG (%)		WL (%)		
p-value	Coef.	p-value	Coef.	p-value	Coef.	p-value	Coef.	
< /	/	< /	/	< /	/	< /	/	
< /	/	< /	/	< /	/	< /	/	X ₁
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	X ₂
< /	/	< /	/	< /	/	< /	/	X ₃
< /	/	< /	/	/	/	< /	/	X ₄
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	X ₁₂
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	X ₂₂
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	X ₃₂
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	X ₄₂
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	X ₁ X ₂
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	X ₁ X ₃
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	X ₁ X ₄
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	X ₂ X ₃
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	X ₂ X ₄
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	X ₃ X ₄
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	R ²
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	Adj-R ²
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	CV

SG

()

(c b a)

SG

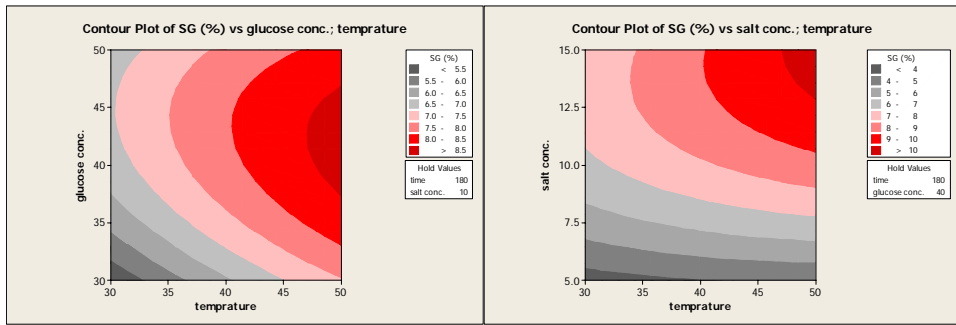
()

(c b a)

(d) SG

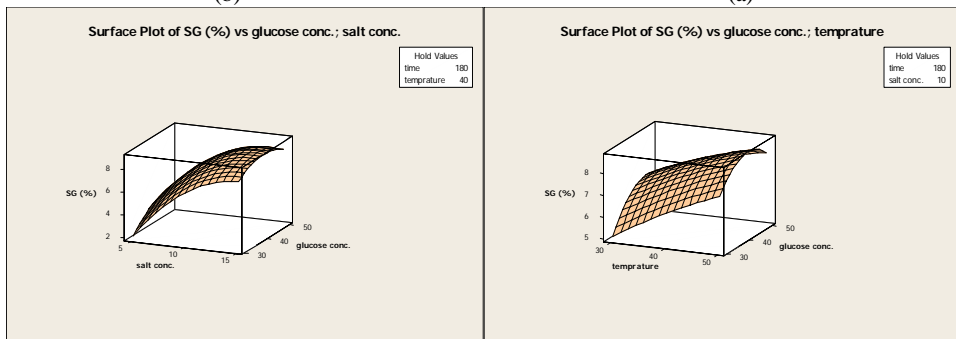
d

, ()



(b)

(a)



(d)

(c)

SG

-

WL

WR

SG

SG

WL (

(Torreggiani, 1993)

WL

WL

SG

(a)

(a)

(WR)

SG

WL

(Lazarides et al.,

(Madamba & Lopez, 2002)

1995; Lewicki & Lenart, 1995; Ertekin et al., 1996;

Genina-Soto et al., 2001)

SG

WL

()

(c b)

()

WL

WL

SG

°C)

SG

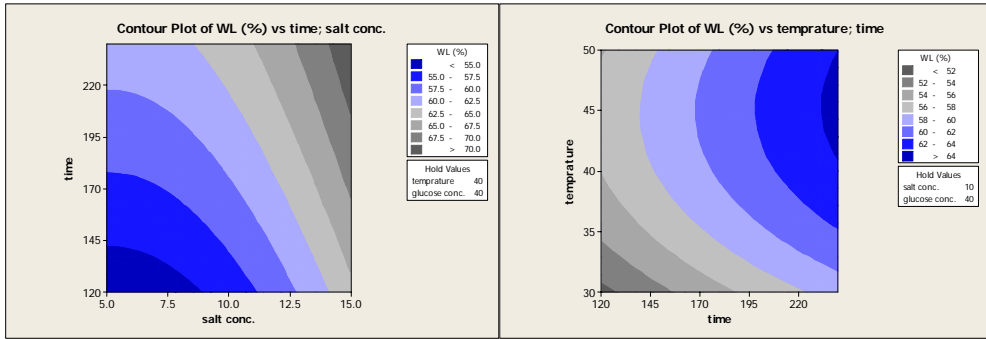
(Chenlo et al., 2002;

WR WL (

() d

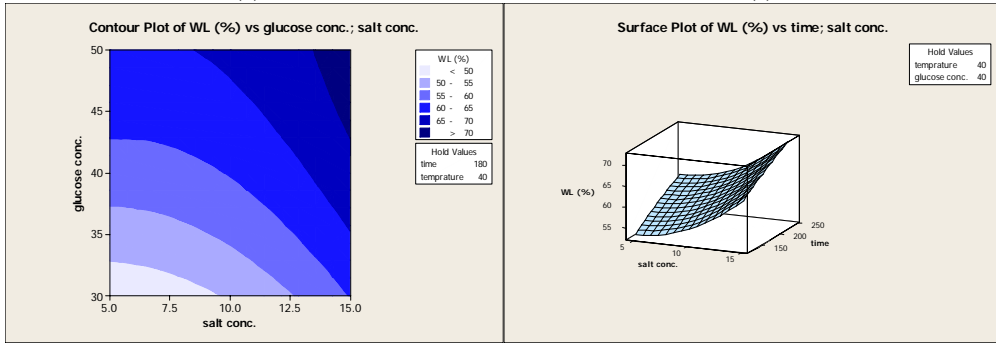
Moreira et al., 2003)

WL



(b)

(a)

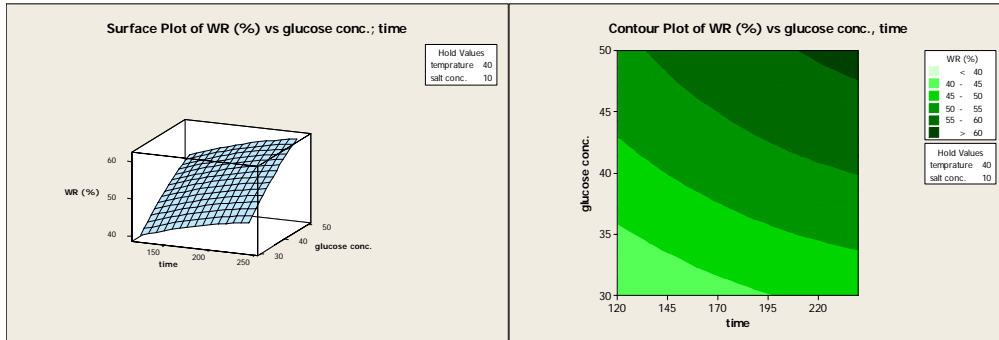


(d)

(c)

WL

-

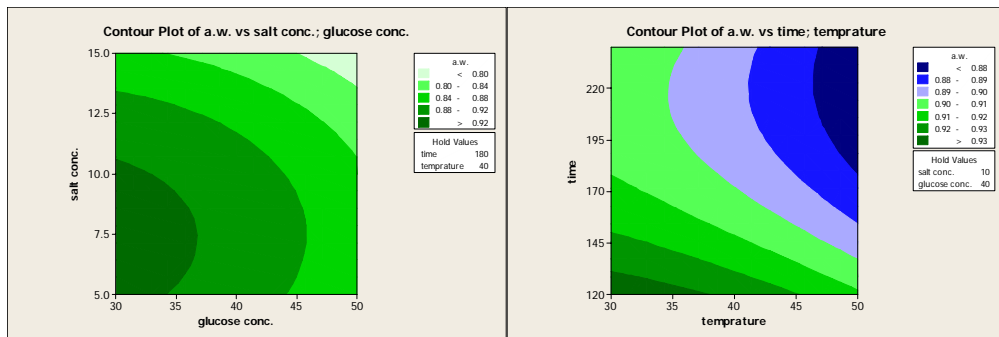


(b)

(a)

WR

-



(b)

(a)

aw

-

REFERENCES

- Harrington, E. C. (1965). The desirability function. *Industrial Quality Control*, 21, 494-498.
- Kalra, C. L. (1990). Role of blanching in vegetable processing. *Indian Food Packer* (September-October), 3-15.
- Khin, M.M., Zhou, W., & Perera, C.O. (2006) A study of the mass transfer in osmotic dehydration of coated potato cubes. *Journal of Food Engineering*, 77, 84-95.
- Khuri, A. I., & Cornell, J. A. (1996). *Response surfaces: Designs & analyses* (2nd ed.). New York: Marcel Dekker Inc., 190p.
- Krokida, M. K., Maroulis, Z. B., & Saravacos, G. D. (2001). The effect of the method of drying on the colour of dehydrated products. *International Journal of Food Science & Technology*, 36, 53-59.
- Lazarides, H. N., Katsanidis, E., & Nickolaidis, A. (1995). Mass transfer kinetics during osmotic pre-concentration aiming at minimal solid uptake. *Journal of Food Engineering*, 25, 151-166.
- Lenart, A., & Flink, J. M. (1984a). Osmotic dehydration of potato. I. Criteria for the end point of the osmosis process. *Journal of Food Technology*, 19, 45-63.
- Lewicki, P., & Lenart, A. (1995). Osmotic dehydration of fruits & vegetables. *Handbook of industrial drying* (2nd ed.). New York: Marcel Decker, Inc., pp. 691-713.
- Madamba, S. P., & Lopez, R. I. (2002). Optimization of osmotic dehydration of mango (*Mangifera Indica* L.) slices. *Drying Technology*, 20 (6), 1227-1242.
- Moreira, R., Chenlo, F., & Pereira, G. (2003). Viscosities of ternary aqueous solutions with glucose & sodium chloride employed in osmotic dehydration operation. *Journal of Food Engineering*, 57, 173-177.
- Myers, R. H., & Montgomery, D. C. (1995). *Response surface methodology, process & product optimization using designed experiments* (2nd ed.). New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Ponting, J. D. (1973). Osmotic dehydration of fruits: Recent modifications & applications. *Process Biochemistry*, 8, 18-22.
- Ravindra, M. R., & Chattopadhyay, P. K. (2000). Optimization of osmotic pre-concentration & fluidized bed drying dehydrated quickcooking potato cubes. *Journal of Food Engineering*, 44, 5-11.
- Riberio, S. C. A., Tobinaga, S. & Riberio, C. F. A. (2002). Optimization of the osmotic dehydration of the Mapara Catfish (*Hypophthalmus sdentatus*) through response surface methodology. In Proceedings of the 13th *International Drying Symposium*, vol. B (p. 986). Beijing, China.
- Sacchetti, G., Gianotti, A., & Dalla Rosa, M. (2001). Sucrose-salt combined effects on mass transfer kinetics & product acceptability. Study on apple osmotic treatment. *Journal of Food Engineering*, 49, 163-173.
- Ainsworth, P., Burhan Uddin, M., & Ibanoglu, S. (2004). Evaluation of mass exchange during osmotic dehydration of carrots using response surface methodology. *Journal of Food Engineering*, 65, 473-477.
- AOAC (1980). Association of Official Analytical Chemist Official Methods of Analysis. Washington, DC.
- Araujo, E. A. F. & Murr, F. E. X. (2002). Optimization of osmotic dehydration of nectarine (*Prunus persica*) using response surface methodology. In Proceeding of the 13th *International Drying Symposium*, vol. B (p. 1000). Beijing, China.
- Bao, B., & Chang, K. C. (1994). Carrot pulp chemical composition, colour & water-holding capacity as affected by blanching. *Journal of Food Science*, 59, 1159-1167.
- Box, G. E. P., & Draper, N. R. (1987). *Empirical model building & response surfaces*. New York, NY: John Wiley & Sons.
- Chenlo, F., Moreira, R., Pereira, G., & Ampudia, A. (2002). Viscosities of aqueous solutions of sucrose & sodium chloride of interest in osmotic dehydration processes. *Journal of Food Engineering*, 54, 347-352.
- Collignan, A., & Raoult-Wack, A. L. (1994). Dewatering & salting of cod by immersion in sugar/salt solutions. *Lebensmittel-Wissenschaft und Technologie*, 27, 259-264.
- Corzo, O., & Gomez, E. R. (2004). Optimization of osmotic dehydration of cantaloupe using desired function methodology. *Journal of Food Engineering*, 64, 213-219.
- Derringer, G., & Suich, R. (1980). Simultaneous optimization of several response variables. *Journal of Quality Technology*, 12(4), 214-219.
- Dixon, G. M., & Jen, J. J. (1977). Changes of sugars & acids of osmotic dried apple slices. *Journal of Food Science*, 42, 1126-1127.
- Eren, I., & Kaymak- Ertekin, F. (2007). Optimization of osmotic dehydration of potato using response surface methodology. *Journal of Food Engineering*, 79 (1), 344-352.
- Ertekin, F. K., & C, akaloz, T. (1996). Osmotic dehydration of peas: I. Influence of process variables on mass transfer. *Journal of Food Processing & Preservation*, 20, 87-104.
- Genina-Soto, P., Barrera-Cortes, J., Gutierrez-Lopez, G., & Nieto, A. E. (2001). Temperature & concentration effects of osmotic media on osmotic dehydration profiles of sweet potato cubes. *Drying Technology*, 19(3&4), 547-558.
- Giempero, S., Gianotti, A., & Dalla Rosa, M. (2001). Sucrose-salt combined effects on mass transfer kinetics & product acceptability. Study on apple osmotic treatments. *Journal of Food Engineering*, 49, 163-173.
- Gupta. A.K., Kumar. A., & Singh. B. (2007). Study of mass transfer kinetics & effective diffusivity during osmotic dehydration of carrot cubes. *Journal of Food Engineering*, 79, 471-480.

- Shi, J., & Le Maguer, M. (2002). Osmotic dehydration of foods: mass transfer & modeling aspects. *Food Reviews International*, 18, 305–335.
- Tahmasbi, M., Emam-Djomeh, Z., & Asgari, G. R., (2006), Effects of Pretreatments & Drying Methods on Dehydration of Tomato, In: IDS 2006, 15th *International Drying Symposium*, Budapest, Hungary.
- Torreggiani, D. (1993). Osmotic dehydration in fruits & vegetable processing. *Food Research International*, 26, 59–68.
- Saurel, R., Raoult-Wack, A. L., Rios, G., & Guilbert, S. (1994). Mass transfer phenomena during osmotic dehydration of apple I. Fresh plant tissue. *International Journal of Food Science & Technology*, 29, 531–542.
- Sereno, A. M., Moreira, R., & Martinez, E. (2001). Mass transfer coefficients during osmotic dehydration of apple in single & combined aqueous solutions of sugar & salt. *Journal of Food Engineering*, 47, 43–49.