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(// : // :)

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% : °C
(% /) (% /)

/ /
sn-1, 3

TAG

(Akoh,

.1997)

(Ozturk *et al.*, 2010)

(TAG)

(Osborn

.&Akoh, 2002)

(-Oxidation β)

(Odle, 1997)

TAG

(Iwasaki & Yamane, 2000)

()

(Ko *et al.*, 2003)

(Nunes *et al.*, 2011)

Iwasaki *et al.* (Kennedy, 1991)

(%) DHA

(1999)

(%) DPA

(Zhao *et al.*, 2007)

DPA DHA *sn*-1, 3

%

sn-2

(C₈)

(C₁₀)

Jennings & Akoh .

(1999)

MLM

%

Senannayake, & .

(2002) Shahidi

()

% /

()

Hamam & .

(2005) Shahidi

) (Lipozyme TL IM)

DPA DHA

Thermomyces)

(

(*Lanuginosa*

()

(% /)

(Novo Nordisk A, S Bagsvaerd, Denmark)

(2007) Zaho *et al.* .

%

C_{10:0} C_{8:0}

%

C_{20:0} C_{18:3} C_{18:2} C_{18:1} C_{18:0} C_{16:0} C_{13:0}

°C

% /

(Sodium Cholate)

(Pancreatic Lipase)

sn-2

(Medium-Long-Medium Fatty Acids) MLM

(Xu *et al.*, 1998)

-
- 1 . Chylomicrons
 - 2 . Adipose Tissue
 - 3 . Docosahexaenoic Acid
 - 4 . Docosapentaenoic Acid
 - 5 . SealBlubber Oil

() (%)
()
(% /)

) pH= / ()
() ()
() ()
() pH ()
(g/L) (g/L) (Cruz-Ortiz *et al.*, 2011)
() (IS-RSDA)

Hamam & Shahidi

(2005)

(/ mm × cm) TLC
() %

pH
pH

cm TLC

()
() %
UV ()
R_f= /

(2008) Farmani *et al.*

()

-

sn-2

GC

sn-1, 3

:(Fomuso&Akoh, 2002)

$$sn-1, 3 = [3.(sn-1, 2, 3) - (sn-2)]/2$$

(

-

sn-2

.(AOCS, Ch 3-91)

sn-1, 2, 3

()

(2006) Huang *et al.*

-

sn-1, 3

.()

(/)

) Minitab

(14.1

(Vortex)

MSTATC

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/)
GC (

(14 A) GC
Restec RT-2560
FID (

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°C

°C

°C

°C

°C

°C)

(% :

(% /)

(% /)

°C)

(% :

(% /)

(% /)

(IV)

AOCS Cd 1c-85

$$IV=(0.95\times\%C16:1)+(0.86\times\%C18:1)+(1.732\times\%C18:2)(+2.616\times\%C18:3)+(0.785\times\%C20:1)+(0.723\times\%C22:1)$$

1 . Flame Ionization Detector

(Xu *et al.*, 1998)

sn-1, 3

(2007) Zhao *et al.*

°C)

(%

() (°C)

°C
% :

(C_{18:0})

(C_{16:0})

(C_{18:3})

(C_{18:2})

).

(

	C _{8:0}	C _{16:0}	C _{18:0}	C _{18:1}	C _{18:2}	C _{18:3}	SFA	USFA	IV
	/ ± / h	/ ± / a	/ ± / a	/ ± / a	/ ± / a	/ ± / a	/ g	/ a	/ ± / a
	/ ± / g	/ ± / b	/ ± / b	/ ± / b	/ ± / b	/ ± / b	/ f	/ b	/ ± / b
	/ ± / f	/ ± / bc	/ ± / b	/ ± / c	/ ± / cd	/ ± / c	/ e	/ c	/ ± / c
	/ ± / d	/ ± / b	/ ± / b	/ ± / d	/ ± / ef	/ ± / cd	/ d	/ d	/ ± / c
	/ ± / e	/ ± / de	/ ± / c	/ ± / f	/ ± / f	/ ± / de	/ b	/ f	/ ± / de
	/ ± / e	/ ± / b	/ ± / b	/ ± / e	/ ± / bc	/ ± / e	/ c	/ e	/ ± / cd
	/ ± / d	/ ± / de	/ ± / c	/ ± / f	/ ± / de	/ ± / e	/ b	/ f	/ ± / f
	/ ± / c	/ ± / cd	/ ± / c	/ ± / g	/ ± / g	/ ± / e	/ a	/ g	/ ± / ef
	/ ± / bc	/ ± / de	/ ± / d	/ ± / gh	/ ± / g	/ ± / e	/ a	/ g	/ ± / f
	/ ± / ab	/ ± / e	/ ± / c	/ ± / h	/ ± / g	/ ± / e	/ a	/ g	/ ± / f

P<0.05

IV

USFA

SFA :

±

	C _{10:0}	C _{16:0}	C _{18:0}	C _{18:1}	C _{18:2}	C _{18:3}	SFA	USFA	IV
	/ ± / f	/ ± / a	/ ± / a	/ ± / a	/ ± / a	/ ± / a	/ g	/ a	/ ± / a
	/ ± / e	/ ± / ab	/ ± / b	/ ± / b	/ ± / a	/ ± / b	/ f	/ b	/ ± / b
	/ ± / e	/ ± / c	/ ± / b	/ ± / c	/ ± / cd	/ ± / c	/ e	/ c	/ ± / c
	/ ± / e	/ ± / bc	/ ± / a	/ ± / c	/ ± / b	/ ± / d	/ e	/ c	/ ± / c
	/ ± / c	/ ± / d	/ ± / c	/ ± / e	/ ± / d	/ ± / d	/ c	/ e	/ ± / d
	/ ± / d	/ ± / c	/ ± / b	/ ± / d	/ ± / bc	/ ± / cd	/ d	/ d	/ ± / c
	/ ± / c	/ ± / d	/ ± / b	/ ± / e	/ ± / d	/ ± / cd	/ c	/ e	/ ± / d
	/ ± / b	/ ± / d	/ ± / d	/ ± / f	/ ± / e	/ ± / e	/ b	/ f	/ ± / e
	/ ± / b	/ ± / d	/ ± / d	/ ± / f	/ ± / e	/ ± / e	/ b	/ f	/ ± / e
	/ ± / a	/ ± / d	/ ± / d	/ ± / g	/ ± / e	/ ± / e	/ a	/ g	/ ± / e

P<0.05

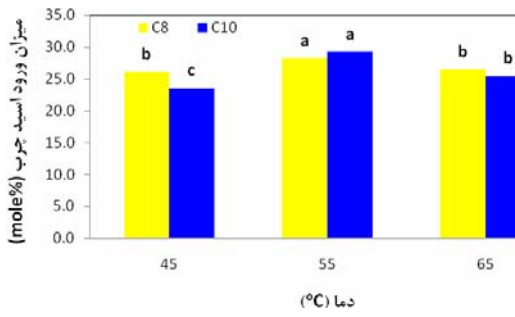
IV

USFA

SFA :

±

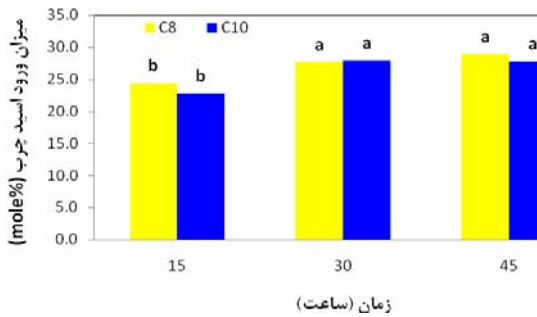
()



(C₈)

(C₁₀)

(P>0.05)



(C₈)

(C₁₀)

(P>0.05)

()

:

()

(Yang et al., 2003)

(Mu et al., 1998)

(2005) Hamam & Shahidi

:

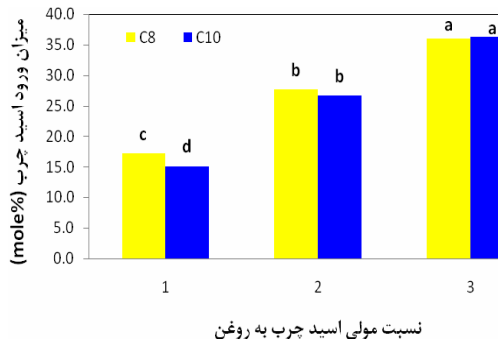
()

(/ ± /)

()

Minitab

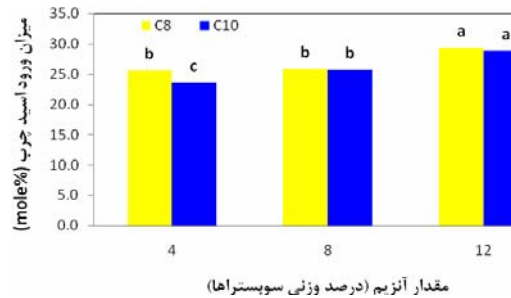
() () ()



(C₁₀)

(C₈)

(P>0.05)



(C₈)

(C₁₀)

(P>0.05)

Senanayake & .

(2002) Shahidi

%

%

(2007) Zhao *et al.*

%

(Xu, 2000)

(Kuo&Parkin, 1993)

(2007) Zhao *et al.*

(Zhao *et al.*, 2007)

%

(2004) Hamam & Shahidi .

%

(2005) Tsuzuki

% /

(2002) Senanayake & Shahidi .

%

Jennings .

(1999) & Akoh

(2003) Paez *et al.*

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(1996) Shimada *et al.*

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(Martinek, 1993)

(Kim et al., 2001)

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(Zhao et al., 2007)

(Hamam &

Zhao et al.

Shahidi, 2005)

(2007)

°C

(Zhao et al., 2007)

°C

%

(2005) Hamam & Shahidi .

(2007) Zhao et al.

()

sn- sn-2

%

1, 3

sn-1, 3

(Kim

sn-

et al., 2001)

sn-1, 3 2

/ /

.. sn-1, 3

/ / sn-2

TAG			
		<i>sn</i> -2(mole%)	<i>sn</i> -1,3(mole%)
C_{10:0}	<i>l ± l</i>	<i>l ± l (l^a)</i>	<i>l ± l (l^b)</i>
C _{16:0}	<i>l ± l</i>	<i>l ± l (l)</i>	<i>l ± l (l)</i>
C _{18:0}	<i>l ± l</i>	<i>l ± l (l)</i>	<i>l ± l (l)</i>
C _{18:1}	<i>l ± l</i>	<i>l ± l (l)</i>	<i>l ± l (l)</i>
C _{18:2}	<i>l ± l</i>	<i>l ± l (l)</i>	<i>l ± l (l)</i>
C _{18:3}	<i>l ± l</i>	<i>l ± l (l)</i>	<i>l ± l (l)</i>
SFA	<i>l</i>	<i>l (l)</i>	<i>l (l)</i>
USFA	<i>l</i>	<i>l (l)</i>	<i>l (l)</i>
(<i>sn</i> -2	<i>l</i> /TAG	<i>l</i> ×) × .a	
	(a) .b		
USFA	SFA	TAG .	

sn-1,

3

sn-1, 3

sn-1, 3

sn-1, 3

(Jenning & Akoh, 2000)

(2000) Jennings & Akoh

sn-1, 3

sn-1, 3

(Haumann, 1997)

sn-2

TAG			
		<i>sn</i> -2 (mole%)	<i>sn</i> -1,3 (mole%)
C_{16:0}	<i>l ± l</i>	<i>l ± l (l^a)</i>	<i>l ± l (l^b)</i>
C _{18:0}	<i>l ± l</i>	<i>l ± l (l)</i>	<i>l ± l (l)</i>
C _{18:1}	<i>l ± l</i>	<i>l ± l (l)</i>	<i>l ± l (l)</i>
C _{18:2}	<i>l ± l</i>	<i>l ± l (l)</i>	<i>l ± l (l)</i>
C _{18:3}	<i>l ± l</i>	<i>l ± l (l)</i>	<i>l ± l (l)</i>
SFA	<i>l</i>	<i>l (l)</i>	<i>l (l)</i>
USFA	<i>l</i>	<i>l (l)</i>	<i>l (l)</i>
(<i>sn</i> -2	<i>l</i> /TAG	<i>l</i> ×) × .a	
	(a) .b		
USFA	SFA	TAG .	

() ()

(Zhao et

al., 2007)

sn-1, 3

TAG

		<i>sn</i> -2(mole%)	<i>sn</i> -1,3(mole%)
C_{8:0}	<i>l ± l</i>	<i>l ± l (l^a)</i>	<i>l ± l (l^b)</i>
C _{16:0}	<i>l ± l</i>	<i>l ± l (l)</i>	<i>l ± l (l)</i>
C _{18:0}	<i>l ± l</i>	<i>l ± l (l)</i>	<i>l ± l (l)</i>
C _{18:1}	<i>l ± l</i>	<i>l ± l (l)</i>	<i>l ± l (l)</i>
C _{18:2}	<i>l ± l</i>	<i>l ± l (l)</i>	<i>l ± l (l)</i>
C _{18:3}	<i>l ± l</i>	<i>l ± l (l)</i>	<i>l ± l (l)</i>
SFA	<i>l</i>	<i>l (l)</i>	<i>l (l)</i>
USFA	<i>l</i>	<i>l (l)</i>	<i>l (l)</i>
(<i>sn</i> -2	<i>l</i> /TAG	<i>l</i> ×) × .a	
	(a) .b		
USFA	SFA	TAG .	

sn-2

% /

(Yang *et al.*,

.2005)

.(Mu *et al.*, 1998).(Xu *et al.*, 1998)

sn-2

sn-1, 3

sn-2

sn-2

MLM

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