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.(Rahemi, 2005)

.(FAO ,2009)

(Toivonen

.et al, 2007)

.(Wilson et al., 1999)

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Van .

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(2007a) Zeebroeck *et al.*

.(Mohsenin, 1986)

(2008) Kafashan *et al.* .

(Hammerle & Mohsenin, 1966; Nelson & Mohsenin, 1968; Horsfield *et al.*, 1972; Holt & Schoorl, 1983; Khan & Vincent, 1991; Pang, 1996; Menessatti *et al.*, 2002; .Van Zeebroeck *et al.*, 2007-b)

Afkari Sayyah *et al.* .

(2008)

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(2010) Zarifneshat *et al.* .

(2006) Masoudi *et al.* .

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(Mitcham *et al.*,

.2009)

(2001) Ragni & Berardinelli

$$\theta = 0$$

Van Zeebroeck *et al.*

$$(1) \quad (2003)$$

$$()$$

(Halliday *et al.*, 2001)

$$IE = mgh(1 - \cos\theta) \quad (1)$$

/ / /

$$() = IE$$

$$() = m$$

$$(/ \text{ m/s}^2) = g$$

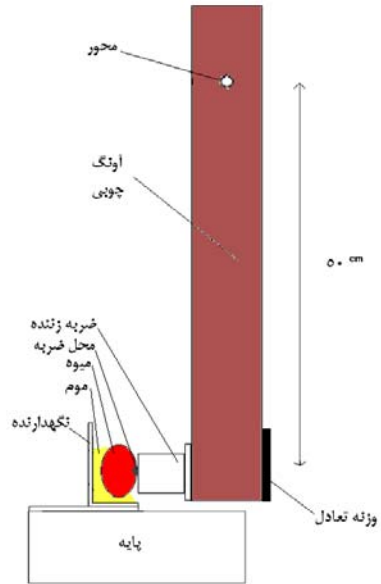
$$() = h$$

(2007) Lewis *et al.*

1. Impact Energy



(ب)



(الف)

$$() - ()$$

$$()$$

(Chen & Sun, 1981)

$$()$$

()

() =BS

() =BV

() =IE

$$BV = \frac{\pi}{6}hd^2 \quad (2)$$

() =BV

() =h

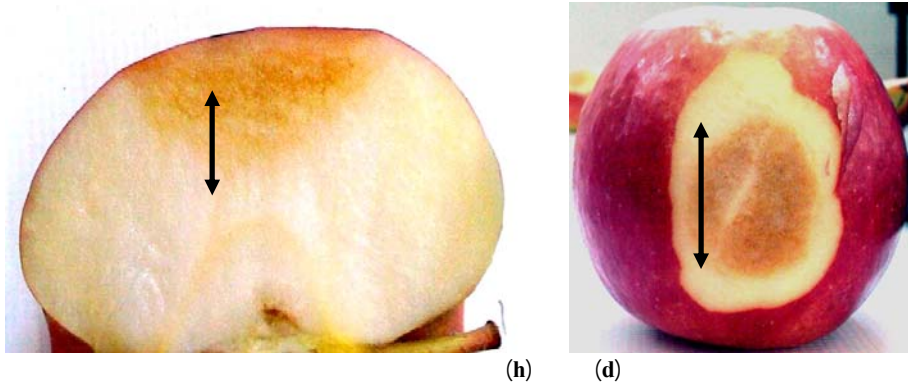
() =d

() () () (Studman, 1997)

(/ / /) ()

$$BS = \frac{BV}{1000 \times IE} \quad (3)$$

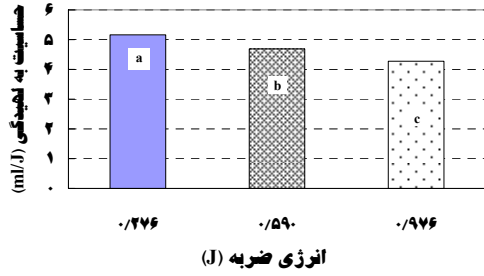
1 Bruise Susceptibility



(USDA, 2002)

h(mm)			d(mm)		
(J)			(J)		
/	/	/	/	/	/
/ ± / *	/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /	/ ± /
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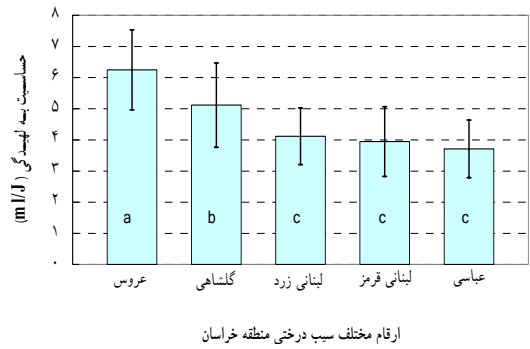


($\alpha=0/$)

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مقدار F	مجموع مربعات	درجه آزادی	منابع تغییرات
24/23**	32/14	4	(A)
7/48**	9/92	2	(B)
1/22 ^{ns}	1/61	8	A*B
9/28**	12/31	1	(C)
1/52 ^{ns}	2/01	4	A*C
1/20 ^{ns}	1/60	2	B*C
0/66 ^{ns}	0/88	8	ABC
	1/33	120	

** / ns

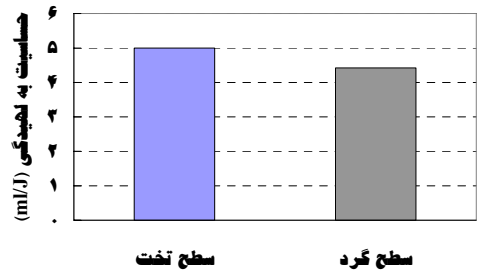


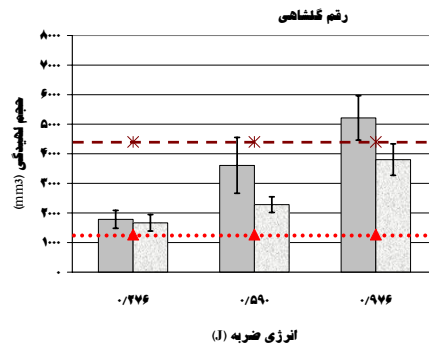
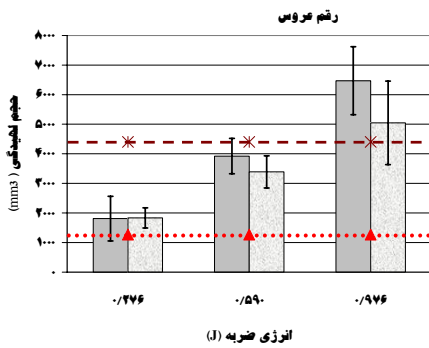
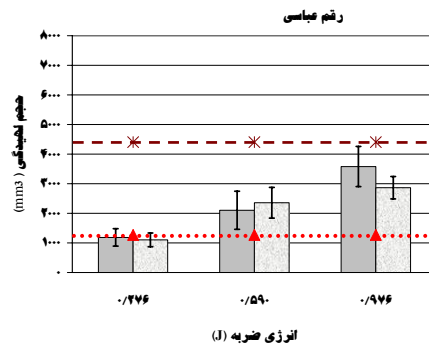
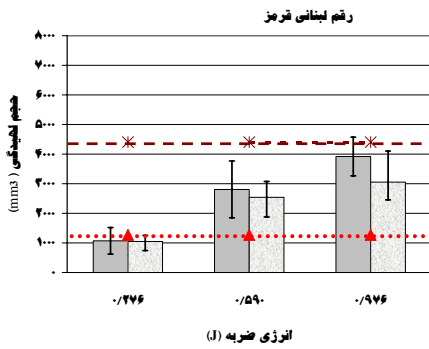
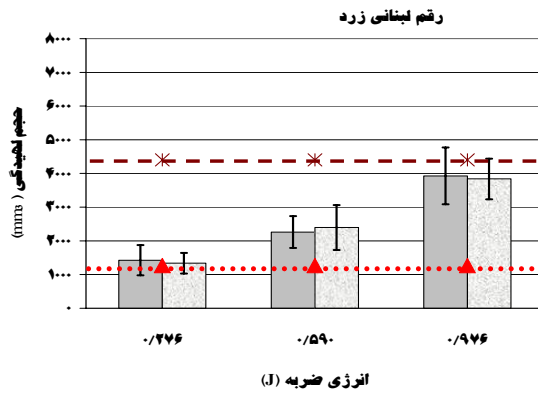
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ضربه با سطح تخت ، ضربه با سطح گرد ، محدوده مجاز لهیدگی درجه ۱ ، محدوده مجاز لهیدگی درجه ۲

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