

() , ()

*

(// : // :)

(×)

°C

pH

(p<0.01)

(p<0.01)

pH

(Anon., 2003)

(Li *et al.*, 2009)

()

(Yahya Zadeh, 2006)

(Emadi *et al.*, 2009)

()

(Anon., 2009)

(2008) ValipourMotlagh *et al*

(Jahanshahi, 2004)

()

(Galed *et al.*, 2004)

(Fornes *et al.*, 2005; Martinez-Romero *et al.*, 2006; Ribeiro *et al.*, 2007)

(Jawahar (Lotti *et al.*, 2008) and Balasubramanian, 2006)

(Henriette & Azeredo, 2009)

(Gontard *et al.*, 1996)

(Mannheim & Soffer, 1996)

(% %)

(Casariego *et al.*, 2009)

P8074

(Chien *et al.*, 2007)

(Chen & Nussinovitch, 2001)

XRD

Miniflex Defractometer

(ShokohFar & Momeni, 2005)

FK60-04

Gypsum

W

BSEN13925

(Davis *et al.*, 1973; Hagenmaier & Baker, 1994; Hagenmaier & Goodner, 2002)

(Ahmad & Khan, 1987; Cohen *et al.*, 1990; Hagenmaier, 2002)

20

5

% /

6

/

2. Tween 80

3. Degree of deacetylation

4. Sigma-Aldrich

XEDA

)

(Galed *et al.*,

2004)

6 میزان مصرف اورتوفنول فنال با درجه خلوص ۱۰۰ درصد، ۰/۵ گرم در هر لیتر واکس است (Taverner, 2001). ترکیب اورتوفنول فنال از شرکت زیست پژوهان خاورمیانه خریداری گردید.

(Fidelibus *et al.*, 2002) .

(Singh & Reddy, 2006)

(Mohsenin, 1986) ()

$$E = \frac{0.530F(1-\mu^2)}{D^{3/2}} \left[\left(\frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_1'} \right)^{1/3} + \left(\frac{1}{R_2} + \frac{1}{R_2'} \right)^{1/3} \right]^{3/2} \quad ()$$

D (N/m²)

E

R₁' R₁ (N)

F

μ (m)

R₂' R₂

(m)

(m)

(Mohsenin, 1986)

()

()

()

/

%TA = / ×

(AOAC, 1995)

()

()

ASAE,)

()

(2002

()

()

$$R = \frac{(AC)^2}{8(BD)} + \frac{(BD)}{2}$$

=(() ×)/

AC (mm)

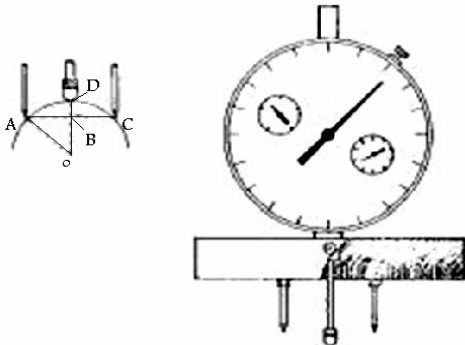
R

H50 K-S

(mm)

BD (mm)

mm/min



(ASAE, 2002)

(Obenland *et al.*, %

°C

2008)

(^lTA)

pH

(Chien *et al.*, 2007; Baldwin *et al.*, 1995; Singh

& Reddy, 2006)

pH

pH

Inolab pH 720

1. Titratable acidity

, ()

/ /

(2003) Darder *et al.*

/ (% %)

(Pallottino *et al.*, /

.2010)

(×)

pH

pH

SPSS

()

Excel 2003

pH . ()

pH

(p<0.05)

()

(2007) . Kabiri *et al*

%

XRD

θ ()

()

pH

/ aB	/ aB	/ aA	/ aA
/ cB	/ abB	/ bA	/ aA
/ bcC	/ bB	/ bA	/ aAB

()

/ bB	/ cAB	/ aAB	/ aA
/ aC	/ aBC	/ aAB	/ aA
/ bA	/ bcA	/ aA	/ aA

/ bD	/ bC	/ bB	/ aA
/ aD	/ aC	/ aB	/ aA
/ cD	/ cC	/ cB	/ aA

(2009) Martin-Diana *et al.*

(/

pH

(2008) Aryan Poya *et al.*

/ /

pH

(MAP)

pH

pH

(Rahemi, 1998)

/)

pH

pH

1. Modified atmosphere packaging

()
(/) (/) () (%TA)
(/) (/) () %
(/) (%TA)

(Rahemi, 1998)

()

(Rahemi, 1998)

() %

(/ /) (/ /)

(/ /)

()

()
(Adame &

El- Zeftawi

(1976)

Beall, 2009)

Supraditareporn & Pinthong

(2007)

x
%

()

()

%

()

%

()

(Fidelibus, et al., 2002)

%

, ()

(Harker, et al., 1997)

()			
()			
/ aB	/ aAB	/ aA	/ aA
/ aC	/ abBC	/ aAB	/ aA
/ aC	/ bBC	/ aB	/ aA
()			
/ aA	/ aA	/ aA	/ aA
/ bB	/ bB	/ bB	/ aA
/ bB	/ bB	/ bB	/ aA

()

× %

)

(

(Harker

.and hallett, 1994)

%

:

()

() % /

$$E = -166.4t + 57.233$$

$$R^2 = 0.98$$

(Δ)

% /

:

() % /

$$E = -37.6t + 57.623$$

$$R^2 = 0.90$$

(ϵ)

:

$$E = -69.2t + 57.038$$

$$R^2 = 0.84$$

()

(2002) Fidelibus et al

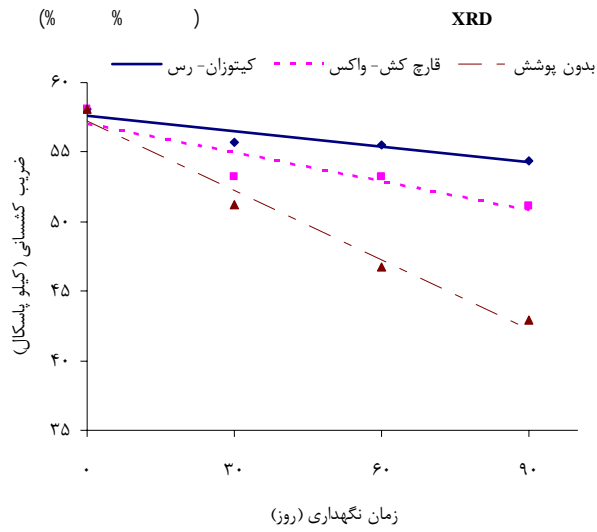
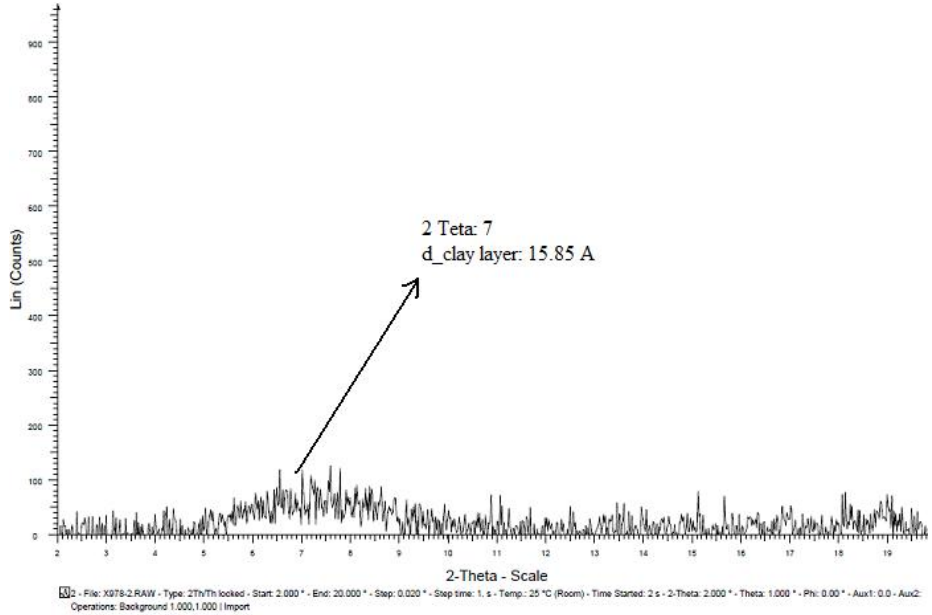
E

t

)

(

(2002) Fidelibus et al



pH (% /)
(% /)

(% /)

()

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